### (19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau



# - 1 (1818) 1 (1818) 1 (1818) 1 (1818) 1 (1818) 1 (1818) 1 (1818) 1 (1818) 1 (1818) 1 (1818) 1 (1818) 1 (1818)

(43) International Publication Date 23 September 2004 (23.09.2004)

### PCT

# (10) International Publication Number WO 2004/080926 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: C07C 7/10, C10G 21/16, C07C 2/70, C10G 65/04, 65/12
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/IB2004/000653

- (22) International Filing Date: 10 March 2004 (10.03.2004)
- (25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/453,437	10 March 2003 (10.03.2003)	US
60/453,418	10 March 2003 (10.03.2003)	US
2003/1937	10 March 2003 (10.03.2003)	ZA
2003/1938	10 March 2003 (10.03.2003)	ZA
2003/2868	11 April 2003 (11.04.2003)	$\mathbf{Z}\mathbf{A}$
60/462,180	11 April 2003 (11.04.2003)	US
2003/6524	21 August 2003 (21.08.2003)	ZA
60/496,816	21 August 2003 (21.08.2003)	US

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): SASOL TECHNOLOGY (PROPRIETARY) LIMITED [ZA/ZA]; 1 Sturdee Avenue, Rosebank 2196 (ZA).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): GREAGER, Ivan [ZA/ZA]; 86 Barcelona II, Spica Road, Sundowner 2162 (ZA). SCHOLTZ, Jan, Hendrik [ZA/ZA]; 35 Selkirk, Parkview 2193 (ZA). DE WET, Johan, Pieter [ZA/ZA]; 65 Beethoven Street, Vanderbijlpark 1911 (ZA). DESMET, Mieke, Ann [ZA/ZA]; 4 Sandkiaat Avenue, Weltevredenpark 1709 (ZA). JANSEN, Wilhelmina [ZA/ZA]; 14 Deo Volente Mozart Street, 1911 Vanderbijlpark (ZA). JACOBSON, Paul [ZA/ZA]; 14 Sasurei Court Toon van der Heever Street, Sasolburg 9570 (ZA).

DANCUART, Luis, Pablo, Fidel [ZA/ZA]; 20 Lombard Street, Vaalpark 1948 (ZA).

- (74) Agents: DONALD, Heather, June et al.; Spoor & Fisher, PO Box 41312, Craighall 2024 (ZA).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

#### Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report:
  13 January 2005

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: PRODUCTION OF LINEAR ALKYL BENZENE

(57) Abstract: This invention relates to a process for producing linear alkyl benzene, the process including the steps of obtaining a hydrocarbon condensate containing olefins, paraffins and oxygenates from a low temperature Fischer-Tropsch reaction; a) fractionating a desired carbon number distribution from the hydrocarbon condensate to form a fractionated hydrocarbon condensate stream; b) extracting oxygenates from the fractionated hydrocarbon condensate stream from step (a) to form a stream containing olefins and paraffins; c) combining the stream containing olefins and paraffins from step (b) with the feed stream from step (g) to form a combined stream; d) alkylating olefins in the combined stream from step (c) with benzene in the presence of a suitable alkylation catalyst in an alkylation reactor; e) recovering linear alkyl benzene from the alkylation reactor; f) recovering unreacted paraffins from the alkylation reactor; g) dehydrogenating the unreacted paraffins in the presence of a suitable dehydrogenation catalyst to form a feed stream containing olefins and paraffins; and h) sending the feed stream containing olefins and paraffins from step (g) to step (c).



### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

IB2004/000653

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 C07C7/10 C106 C10G65/04 C10G65/12 C07C2/70 C10G21/16 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) CO7C C10G Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, CHEM ABS Data C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Category ° Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages US 6 392 109 B1 (O'REAR DENNIS J ET AL) 1-31 X 21 May 2002 (2002-05-21) the whole document 1-26 WO 02/31085 A (SASOL TECHNOLOGY PTY LTD; SCHOLTZ JACOB JOHANNES (ZA); WET JOHAN PETE) 18 April 2002 (2002-04-18) page 3, paragraph 3 - page 4, paragraph 4 claims 1-16 1-26 Υ DE 199 11 910 A (LINDE AG) 21 September 2000 (2000-09-21) column 1, line 1 - line 23 column 1, line 48 - line 59 column 3, line 8 - line 29 claim 1 -/--Patent family members are listed in annex. Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Special categories of cited documents: "T" later document published after the International filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention \*E\* earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention filing date cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone \*L\* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu-ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means document published prior to the international filing date but "&" document member of the same patent family later than the priority date claimed Date of mailing of the international search report Date of the actual completion of the international search 16. 11. 2004 2 November 2004 Name and mailing address of the ISA **Authorized officer** European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016 O'Sullivan, P

C.(Continu	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 4 686 317 A (QUANN RICHARD J ET AL) 11 August 1987 (1987-08-11) column 1, line 10 - line 17 table 2	1-14, 22-26
X	US 2002/115732 A1 (JONES CLIVE ET AL) 22 August 2002 (2002-08-22) paragraphs '0030! - '0038!	32-45
A	WO 00/14184 A (EXXON RESEARCH ENGINEERING CO) 16 March 2000 (2000-03-16) the whole document	32-45
Α	US 6 375 830 B1 (CLARK JANET R ET AL) 23 April 2002 (2002-04-23) the whole document	32–45
	·	
		·
	· ·	

remational application No. PCT/IB2004/000653

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Box II	Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)
This Inter	mational Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:
	Claims Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
·	Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically: .
	Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).
Box III	Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)
This Inter	rnational Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
	see additional sheet
1. X	As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2.	As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
	As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were pald, specifically claims Nos.:
	No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report Is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
Remark	on Protest  The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.  X  No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 1-31

A process for producing linear alkyl benzene, the fractionated hydrocarbon condensate product resulting therefrom and the linear alkyl benzene product formed therefrom.

2. claims: 32-45

A process for producing three hydrocarbon fractions from a hydrocarbon condensate and a wax fraction product stream from a Fischer-Tropsch reaction

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 6392109					
00 0022102	B1	21-05-2002	AU	2327001 A	30-08-2001
	DI	21 03 2002	AU	4332301 A	12-09-2001
				0108768 A	03-12-2002
			BR		
			GB	2369124 A	B 22-05-2002
			JP	2003525322 T	26-08-2003
			NL	1017470 C2	18-02-2002
			NL	1017470 A1	30-08-2001
		•	WO	0164610 A1	07-09-2001
			ZA	200101668 A	31-08-2001
WO 0231085	Α	18-04-2002	AU	9408101 A	22-04-2002
			CN	1468292 T	14-01-2004
			EP	1328608 A2	23-07-2003
			WO	0231085 A2	18-04-2002
			JР	2004511620 T	15-04-2004
			ŬS	2004044263 A1	04-03-2004
DE 19911910	Α	21-09-2000	DE	19911910 A1	21-09-2000
			ZA 	200001295 A	11-10-2000
US 4686317	Α	11-08-1987	ZA	8608851 A	27-07-1988
US 2002115732	A1	22-08-2002	AU	1567402 A	22-08-2002
00 2002220702		22 00 2002	BR	0207339 A	06-07-2004
			GB	2375770 A	
			JP	2004528413 T	16-09-2004
			NL	1020016 C2	15-11-2002
			NL	1020016 A1	22-08-2002
			WO	02066582 A1	29-08-2002
			ZA	200201391 A	29-08-2002
WO 0014184	A	16-03-2000	US	6179994 B1	30-01-2001
			AU	752602 B2	26-09-2002
			AU	5693899 A	27-03-2000
			BR	9913412 A	22-05-2001
			CA	2340627 A1	16-03-2000
			EP	1144552 A2	17-10-2001
			JP	2002527530 T	27-08-2002
			NO	20011000 A	04-05-2001
			WO	0014184 A2	16-03-2000
			US	6375830 B1	23-04-2002
 US 6375830	B1	23-04-2002	US	6179994 B1	30-01-2001
03 03/3030			ĂŬ	752602 B2	
			ΑU	5693899 A	27-03-2000
					22-05-2001
			BR	9913412 A	
			CA	2340627 A1	16-03-2000
			EP	1144552 A2	
			JP	2002527530 T	27-08-2002
			NO	20011000 A	04-05-2001
			WO	0014184 A2	16-03-2000